

These clauses are purely illustrative. Different policy conditions may be agreed. The specimen clauses are available to any interested person upon request. In particular:

- (a) in relation to any clause which excludes losses from the cover, insurers may agree a separate insurance policy covering such losses or may extend the clause to cover such events;
- (b) in relation to clauses making cover of certain risks subject to specific conditions each insurer may alter the said conditions

1/1/82 (FOR USE ONLY WITH THE NEW MARINE POLICY FORM)

**INSTITUTE CARGO CLAUSES (AIR)
(excluding sending by Post)**

RISKS COVERED

1 Risks Clause

This insurance covers all risks of loss of or damage to the subject-matter insured, except as provided in Clauses 2, 3 and 4 below.

EXCLUSIONS

2 General Exclusions Clause

In no case shall this insurance cover

- 2.1 loss damage or expense attributable to wilful misconduct of the Assured
- 2.2 ordinary leakages, ordinary loss of weight or volume, or ordinary wear and tear of the subject-matter insured
- 2.3 loss damage or expense caused by insufficiency or unsuitability of packing or preparation of the subject-matter insured (for the purpose of this Clause 2.3 "packing" shall be deemed to include stowage in a container or liftvan but only when such stowage is carried out prior to attachment of this insurance or by the Assured or their servants)
- 2.4 loss damage or expense caused by inherent vice or nature of the subject-matter insured
- 2.5 loss damage or expense arising from unfitness of aircraft conveyance container or liftvan for the safe carriage of the subject-matter insured, where the Assured or their servants are privy to such unfitness at the time the subject-matter insured is loaded therein
- 2.6 loss damage or expense proximately caused by delay, even though the delay be caused by a risk insured against
- 2.7 loss damage or expense arising from insolvency or financial default of the owners managers charterers or operators of the aircraft
- 2.8 loss damage or expense arising from the use of any weapon of war employing atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction or radioactive force or matter.

3 War Exclusion Clause

In no case shall this insurance cover loss damage or expense caused by

- 3.1 war civil war revolution rebellion insurrection, or civil strife arising therefrom, or any hostile act by or against a belligerent power
- 3.2 capture seizure arrest restrain or detainment (piracy excepted), and the consequences thereof or any attempt thereat
- 3.3 derelict mines torpedoes bombs or other derelict weapons of war.

4 Strikes Exclusion Clause

In no case shall this insurance cover loss damage or expense

- 4.1 caused by strikes, locked-out workmen, or persons taking part in labour disturbances, riots or civil commotions
- 4.2 resulting from strikes, lock-outs, labour disturbances, riots or civil commotions
- 4.3 caused by any terrorist or any person acting from a political motive.

DURATION

5 Transit Clause

- 5.1 This insurance attaches from the time the goods leave the warehouse or place of storage at the place named herein for the commencement of the transit, continues during the ordinary course of transit **and terminated either**
 - 5.1.1 on delivery to the Consignees' or other final warehouse or place of storage at the destination named herein,
 - 5.1.2. on delivery to any other warehouse or place of storage, whether prior to or at the destination named herein, which the Assured elect to use either
 - 5.1.2.1 for storage other than in the ordinary course of transit or
 - 5.1.2.2 for allocation or distributionor
 - 5.1.3 on the expiry of 30 days after unloading the subject-matter insured from the aircraft at the final place of discharge,
whichever shall first occur.
- 5.2 If, after unloading from the aircraft at the final place of discharge, but prior to termination of the insurance, the subject-matter insured is forwarded to a destination other than that to which they are insured hereunder, this insurance, **whilst remaining subject to termination as provided for above, shall not extend beyond the commencement of transit to such other destination.**
- 5.3 This insurance shall remain in force (**subject to termination as provided for above and to the provisions of Clause 6 below**) during delay beyond the control of the Assured, any deviation, forced discharge, reshipment or transshipment and during any variation of the adventure arising from the exercise of a liberty granted to the air carriers under the contract of carriage.

6 Termination of Contract of Carriage Clause

If owing to circumstances beyond the control of the Assured either the contract of carriage is terminated at a place other than the destination names therein or the transit is otherwise terminated before delivery of the subject-matter insured as provided for in Clause 5 above, **then this insurance shall also terminate unless prompt notice is given to the Underwriters and continuation of cover is requested when the insurance shall remain in force, subject to an additional premium if required by the Underwriters,** either

- 6.1 until the subject-matter is sold and delivered at such place or, unless otherwise specially agreed, until the expiry of 30 days after arrival of the subject-matter hereby insured at such port or place, **whichever shall first occur,**
or
- 6.2 if the subject-matter is forwarded within the said period of 30 days (or any agreed extension thereof) to the destination named herein or to any other

destination, **until termination in accordance with the provisions of Clause 5 above.**

7 Change of Transit Clause

Where, after attachment of this insurance, the destination is changed by the Assured, *held covered at a premium and on conditions to be arranged subject to prompt notice being given to the Underwriters.*

CLAIMS

8 Insurable Interest Clause

- 8.1 In order to recover under this insurance the Assured must have an insurable interest in the subject-matter insured at the time of the loss.
- 8.2 Subject to 8.1 above, the Assured shall be entitled to recover for loss occurring during the period covered by this insurance, notwithstanding that the loss occurred before the contract of insurance was concluded, **unless the Assured were aware of the loss and the Underwriters were not.**

9 Forwarding Charges Clause

Where, as a result of the operation of risk covered by this insurance, the insured transit is terminated at a place other than to which the subject-matter is covered under this insurance, the Underwriters will reimburse the Assured for any extra charges properly and reasonably incurred in unloading storing and forwarding the subject-matter to the destination to which it is insured hereunder.

This Clause 9, which does not apply to general average or salvage charges, shall be subject to the exclusions contained in Clauses 2,3 and 4 above, and shall not include charges arising from the fault negligence insolvency or financial default of the Assured or their servants.

10 Constructive Total Loss Clause

No claim for Constructive Total Loss shall be recoverable hereunder unless the subject-matter insured is reasonably abandoned either on account of its actual total loss appearing to be unavoidable or because the cost of recovering, reconditioning and forwarding the subject-matter to the destination to which it is insured would exceed its value on arrival.

11 Increased Value Clause

- 11.1 If any Increased Value insurance is effected by the Assured on the cargo insured herein the agreed value of the cargo shall be deemed to be increased to the total amount insured under this insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured herein bears to such total amount insured.

In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Underwriters with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.

- 11.2 **Where this insurance is on Increased Value the following clause shall apply:**

The agreed value of the cargo shall be deemed equal to the total amount insured under the primary insurance and all Increased Value insurances covering the loss and effected on the cargo by the Assured, and liability under this insurance shall be in such proportion as the sum insured herein bears to such total amount insured.

In the event of claim the Assured shall provide the Underwriters with evidence of the amounts insured under all other insurances.

BENEFIT OF INSURANCE

12 Not to Insure Clause

This insurance shall not inure to the benefit of the carrier or other bailee.

MINIMISING LOSSES

13 Duty of Assured Clause

It is the duty of the Assured and their servants and the agents in respect of loss recoverable hereunder

- 13.1 to take such measures as may be reasonable for the purpose of averting or minimising such loss,
and
- 13.2 to ensure that all rights against carriers, bailees or other third parties are properly preserved and exercised and the Underwriters will, in addition to any loss recoverable hereunder, reimburse the Assured for any charges properly and reasonably incurred in pursuance of these duties.

14 Waiver Clause

Measures taken by the Assured or the Underwriters with the object of saving, protecting or recovering the subject-matter insured shall not be considered as a waiver or acceptance of abandonment or otherwise prejudice the rights of either party.

AVOIDANCE OF DELAY

15 Reasonable Despatch Clause

It is a condition of this insurance that the Assured shall act with reasonable despatch in all circumstances within their control.

LAW AND PRACTICE

16 English Law and Practice Clause

This insurance is subject to English Law and practice.

NOTE: - It is necessary for the Assured when they become aware of an event which is "held covered" under this insurance to give prompt notice to the Underwriters and the right to such cover is dependent upon compliance with this obligation
